

## Nine Essential Construction Safety Rules

Ensuring a safe construction site requires following **basic safety rules** to prevent injuries and fatalities. These guidelines help workers stay **aware of hazards** and take **proactive measures** to protect themselves and others.



### 1. Always Wear Your Seatbelt

- Whether in a **vehicle or heavy equipment**, seatbelts are essential for **preventing serious injuries or fatalities** in crashes.
- **Motor vehicle accidents** remain the leading cause of **work-related fatalities** in the U.S.

### 2. Inspect Tools and Equipment Before Use

- **Check tools and machinery** before starting work to ensure they are in **safe working condition**.
- **Repair or replace damaged equipment** and verify that **safety features** (e.g., kill switches, guards) are functioning correctly.

### 3. Use Fall Protection When Working at Heights

- **Falls are the leading cause of construction fatalities** (excluding highway collisions).
- Always use **guardrails, full-body harnesses, and self-retracting lanyards** to mitigate fall risks.

### 4. Stay Out of Heavy Equipment Blind Spots

- **Struck-by and caught-in/between incidents** often occur when ground personnel are too close to operating machinery.
- Keep a **safe distance**, establish **eye contact with operators**, and **communicate clearly** before approaching.

## 5. Avoid Being in the Line of Fire

- Stay **clear of potential danger zones**, such as:
  - Under suspended loads
  - Near stored energy sources (e.g., pressurized pipes being cut)
  - Beneath improperly supported machinery

## 6. Maintain Clean Work Areas

- **Good housekeeping** prevents injuries like **slips, trips, falls, and lacerations**.
- **Organize tools and materials properly** to avoid damage and **reduce fire or crushing hazards**.

## 7. Store and Label Chemicals Correctly

- **Hazard communication violations** are among OSHA's most frequent citations.
- Ensure **chemicals are labeled properly** and stored safely to prevent **fires, spills, and corrosive injuries**.

## 8. Communicate Hazards to Others

- Never assume **everyone is aware of a hazard**, especially **new workers**.
- **Update coworkers** on changing site conditions and inform them about potential risks.

## 9. Stop Work If Safety is Compromised

- **Pause work** to **address hazards** before continuing.
- If necessary, involve **supervisors or safety personnel** to implement proper safety measures.

## Key Takeaway: Safety First, Always

Following these nine fundamental safety rules ensures a safer work environment for everyone. Taking preventative actions, maintaining clear communication, and addressing hazards immediately can reduce risks and save lives on the job site.

SAFETY TRAINING SIGN IN SHEET

TRAINING TITLE	Are Trench Excavations Confined Spaces?		
DATE & TIME		LOCATION	
COMPANY		TRAINER	

NAME	SIGNATURE	PHONE